

S5 Table. Results of refeeding experiments (early-starved). Initial weight at 5th instar, pupal weight in weight-gain and weight-loss groups, and pupal duration in *P. hilaris*, larvae of which were fed for 4 days prior to starvation

Regimen *	Initial weight at 5th instar (mg) §		Pupal weight in weight-gain group (mg) §		Pupal weight in weight-loss group (mg) §		Pupal duration (days) §	
	Mean (S.D.)	n	Mean (S.D.)	n	Mean (S.D.)	n	Mean (S.D.)	n
4F-2S-F	351.8 <sup>a</sup> (102.0)	10	389.3 <sup>a</sup> (147.9)	10	- ( - )	0	11.7 <sup>a</sup> ( 0.8 )	10
4F-4S-F	358.0 <sup>a</sup> ( - )	1	454.0 <sup>a</sup> ( - )	1	- ( - )	0	13.0 <sup>a</sup> ( - )	1
4F-5S-F	306.5 <sup>a</sup> ( 29.0)	2	374.0 <sup>a</sup> ( 91.9)	2	201.0 <sup>a</sup> ( - )	1	11.3 <sup>a</sup> ( 1.2 )	3
4F-6S-F	373.1 <sup>a</sup> ( 56.7)	7	- ( - )	0	303.0 <sup>a</sup> ( 53.0)	7	11.4 <sup>a</sup> ( 0.5 )	7

\* See the footnote to S2 Table.

§ Means in the same column with the same letter are not significantly different (Tukey test,  $p < 0.05$ ).